

ECONOMICS (Objective)

(For All Sessions)

Lwp-11-23

معاشیات (سرچن)

Marks: 20

Time: 30 minutes

نوت: تمام سوالات کے جوابات دینی گئی معروضی جو ای کامی پر چھپے ہوں والے کے چار حصے جوابات A,C,B,A اور D دیکھے گئے ہیں، جس جواب آپ درست سمجھیں جو ای کامی پر اس سوال نمبر کے ساتھ
D کے دائرے میں سے تھلکہ دائرے کو مار کر پایا گئی کیا ہے گھر دیں۔

NOTE: Write answers to the questions on objective answer sheet provided. Four possible answers A,B,C & D to each question are given. Which answer you consider correct, fill the corresponding circle A,B,C or D given in front of each question with Marker or pen ink on the answer sheet provided.

- 1.1. مخصوص شے پیدا کرنے والی فرمول کا گروپ کہلاتا ہے:
 (A) Entrepreneurs (B) Consumers (C) Industry (D) Factories
2. عرضوفت کے طبقے سے مندرجہ کی تسمیں ہوتی ہیں:
 (A) Four چار (B) Six چھتی (C) Two دو (D) Three تین
3. The rewards of the use of land is called:
 (A) Rent رکن (B) Wage رجوت (C) Interest سود (D) Profit سانح
4. Which of the following economists is called founder of the economics?
 (A) Ricardo ریکارڈو (B) Adam Smith ادم سمٹ (C) J.S Mill مالٹھس (D) Malthus مالٹھس
5. The name of Marshall's book is:
 (A) Wealth of nation ام کی دولت (B) Principles of economics اصول معاشیات (C) Importance of economics اسلامی معاشیات (D) Islamic economics اسلامی معاشیات
6. Economics was considered as an impartial science by:
 (A) Adam Smith ادم سمٹ (B) Marshall مارشل (C) Pigou پیگو (D) Robbins ربو
7. The slope of the curve under law of diminishing marginal utility is:
 (A) Positive بیت (B) Negative منفی (C) Infinity الگھد (D) Zero صفر
8. The shape of indifference curve is:
 (A) Convex صلب (B) Vertical عمودی (C) Concave مقصر (D) Horizontal افقی
9. The relationship between independent and dependent variable is called:
 (A) Equation مساوات (B) Table جدول (C) Function فنکشن (D) Curve خط
10. A functional relationship between price and quantity demanded is:
 (A) Inverse معکوس (B) Increasing ایکٹن (C) Direct رہا راست (D) Positive بیت
11. Due to fall in demand the demand curve shifts to:
 (A) Right دائیں (B) Left بائیں (C) Both sides دونوں طرف (D) Upward اپر
12. When the price of a commodity increases then its supply:
 (A) Decreases کم (B) Increases زیادہ (C) Becomes balance متعادل (D) Negative منفی
13. Market is in equilibrium when demand and supply forces are:
 (A) Opposite ناٹک (B) Positive بیت (C) Equal برابر (D) Negative منفی
14. If demand and supply increases equally then equilibrium quantity will be:
 (A) Constant کیسان ہوئی (B) Increase بڑھ جائے گی (C) Decrease کم ہو جائے گی (D) Zero صفر
15. Which one is basic factor of production?
 (A) Land زمین (B) Labour کام (C) Capital سرمایہ (D) Organization تنظیم
16. The economies related to a particular firm are called:
 (A) internal economies اندری کامی (B) External economies بیرونی کامی (C) Technical economies تکنیکی کامی (D) Business economies کاروباری کامی
17. The other name of the law of increasing return is:
 (A) Diminishing cost کم ہو جانے والی مصارف (B) Increasing cost اضافی مصارف (C) Diminishing cost کم ہو جانے والی مصارف (D) Variable proportion مغایطی تراویثات
18. The sum of fixed cost and variable cost is:
 (A) Marginal cost کم ہو جانے والی مصارف (B) Total cost کل مصارف (C) Average cost اوسط مصارف (D) Average total cost اوسط کل مصارف
19. Average revenue is equal to:
 (A) Price قیمت (B) Marginal revenue کم ہو جانے والی مصروفی (C) Marginal cost کم ہو جانے والی مصارف (D) Average cost اوسط مصارف
20. The supply in day to day market is:
 (A) Fixed مخصوص (B) Unlimited لاحدہ (C) More elastic زیادہ چکدار (D) Less elastic کم چکدار

Section-I

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حصہ اول

2. Write short answers of any eight parts of the following: (8x2=16)
- Write the definition of Economics given by Prof. Marshall.
 - What is the production of wealth in Economics?
 - Explain normative science.
 - Adam Smith divided his book in four parts. Explain it.
 - Define indifference curve.
 - What is the point of satisfaction in Economics?
 - Write four assumptions of law of diminishing marginal utility.
 - Define variables.
 - Write formula of "Cross elasticity of demand".
 - Define "Law of Demand".
 - What is Arc elasticity of demand?
 - Differentiate between rise and fall in demand.
 - Write short answers of any eight parts of the following: (8x2=16)
 - Define market period supply.
 - Write down any two causes of changes in supply.
 - Elaborate the concept of equilibrium.
 - What is meant by equilibrium quantity?
 - When quantity demand rises but supply remains constant, draw diagram to show the effect on price.
 - Draw diagram of market equilibrium.
 - Describe the meaning of land
 - What is meant by social mobility?
 - State the concept of circulating capital.
 - Describe any four advantages of large scale production.
 - State law of constant cost.
 - Write any two limitations of law of decreasing returns.
 - Write short answers of any nine parts of the following: (9x2=18)
 - Describe fixed costs.
 - How to get total cost calculated?
 - Define short run.
 - What is meant by total revenues?
 - Define average revenues.
 - Draw the graph of marginal revenues.
 - Define market.
 - Describe normal profit.
 - Write two kinds of market according to time period.
 - Write two conditions of firm's equilibrium perfect competition.
 - Define rent.
 - Define real wages.
 - Describe the marginal production.

Section-II

Note: Write answers of any three questions from the following: (10x3=30)

- Define indifference curve and explain its properties with the help of diagram.
- Explain law of demand with the help of schedule and diagram.
- Explain the law of increasing return with the help of schedule and diagram. Mention sectors of economy where it applies.
- Explain any two possibilities of firm equilibrium in the short run under perfect competition with the help of diagram.

حصہ دوم

- نوٹ: درج ذیل میں سے کوئی سے کوئی سے قسم مالوں کے حوالے ہاشمیات تحریر کیجئے۔
- خط عدم ترجیح کی تعریف کیجئے اور اس کی خصوصیات ذکیرام کی بدستے واضح کیجئے۔
 - قانون طلب کی رضاخت گوشوارہ اور ذکیرام کی درستے کیجئے۔
 - قانون تقلیل حاصل کی وضاحت گوشوارہ اور ذکیرام کی درستے کیجئے۔
 - کم مقابلیاتی فرم کے تو ازان کی درستہ انداز تحریر کریں۔
 - گانے سے کیا مراد ہے؟
 - حقیقتی اجرت سے کیا مراد ہے؟
 - حتمتی بیداری سے کیا مراد ہے؟