15

16

17

Aluminium oxide is:

(B) Base

(A) Acid

(A) Hydration

Roll No (To be filled in by the candidate) (Academic Sessions 2019 - 2021 to 2021 - 2023) **CHEMISTRY** 223-1st Annual-(INTER PART – II) Time Allowed: 2.40 hours PAPER – II (Essay Type) GROUP - II Maximum Marks: 68 1 HR-12-2-3 SECTION - I 2. Write short answers to any EIGHT (8) questions : 16 (i) How does orthoboric acid react with: (a) NaOH (b) C_2H_5OH (ii) Why are aluminium sheets said to be free from corrosion? (iii) What is water glass? How is it prepared? Give reaction. (iv) How is ethyl benzene obtained from bromobenzene? Give reaction. (v) How is maleic acid obtained from benzene? Give reaction. (vi) Why is nitro group meta-directing? (vii) What is meant by addition polymerization? Give an example. (viii) Give structures of the monomers of polyvinyl chloride and polystyrene. (ix) What is the difference between oligosaccharides and polysaccharides? (x) How is quality of raw water improved by aeration process? (xi) Why is ozone layer depleting? (xii) How is plastic recycled by depolymerization? 3. Write short answers to any EIGHT (8) questions: 16 (i) What is catalytic cracking? Give its importance. (ii) What are alicyclic compounds? Give example. (iii) Convert ethyne into acrylonitrile. (iv) What are epoxides? How these are prepared from alkene? (v) Give nitration reaction of methane. (vi) How does conc. H_2SO_4 reacts with "C and S"? (vii) Give the effect of heat on H_3PO_4 . (viii) What is laughing gas? How is it prepared? (ix) Define leaving group. Give some examples. (x) Convert C_2H_5MgBr into ethane. (xi) What are fertilizers? Why they are needed? (xii) Mention raw materials used for cement. 4. Write short answers to any SIX (6) questions: 12 (i) Define the terms: (a) Coordination sphere. (b) Ligand. (ii) Give the systematic names to following complexes: (a) $[Fe(H_2O)_6]^{2+}$ (b) $Na_3[CoF_6]$ (iii) What is sacrificial corrosion? (iv) How will you distinguish between alcohol and phenol? (v) How will you convert methanol into ethanol? (Turn Over)

		(2) LAR-12-2-23	
4.	(vi	Why ethanol has higher boiling point than diethyl ether?	
	(vii	How are ketones oxidized by $K_2Cr_2O_7/H_2SO_4$?	
	(viii	i) Give the mechanism of addition of HCN to acetone.	
	(ix) What is the strecker's synthesis?	
		SECTION – II	
No	te:	Attempt any THREE questions.	
5.	(a)	Describe the metallic and non-metallic character of elements in the modern periodic table.	4
	(b)	How is sodium metal prepared by Down's cell? Explain it.	. 4
6.	(a)	Give any four applications of noble gases.	4
	(b)	What is setting of cement? Give the reaction taking place in 1st 24 hours.	1,3
7.	(a)	What is functional group? Give three examples of oxygen containing functional groups.	4
	(b)	Explain Friedel-Crafts alkylation of benzene alongwith its mechanism.	. 4
8.	(a)	What is polymerization? Describe the linear and cyclic polymerization of alkynes.	1,3
	(b)	By using Grignard reagent prepare: (i) Primary alcohol. (ii) Carboxylic acids.	2,2
9.	(a)	Describe mechanism of reaction of aldehyde (having no α -hydrogen) in which both oxidation and reduction takes place simultaneously.	4
	(b)	Write the mechanism of ester formation by using carboxylic acid and ethanol.	4
		228-223-II-(Essay Type)-340	000